

(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.:Katwa, Dist.: PurbaBardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

3.3.1.1 Number of research papers in the Journals notified on UGC CARE list year wise during last five years

HEI Input:

2023-24	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20
22	27	15	24	12

DVV Suggested Input:

2023-24	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20
11	08	07	12	09

Change Input:

2023-24	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20
11	10	08	12	07

01/10/2024

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator
Coordinator
IQAC
Katwa College

01/10/2024



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.: Katwa, Dist.: Purba Bardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

2021-22							
Sl. Number	Title of Paper	Author	Department	Journal Name	ISSN Number	Year of Publ.	
1	A Study On The Impact of COVID-19 Lockdown on Share Price of Selected Insurance Companies in India	Sk. Shakeel	Commerce	THE MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTANT	0972-3529	2021	
2	Samayikpatre Bankim Jibancharcha (1872-1922)	Dr. Rajesh Mandal	Bengali	Rabindra Bharati Patrika	1369-9261	2022	
3	The Traditional craft of the Membranophones (Leather Drums) of North Indian Music; A case studies of the artisans and their folk technology	Anup Polley	History	CLIO	0976-075X	2022	
4	ध्यानोपासनयोर्भेदाभेदविचारः (Dhyanopasanayorbhedabhedavicharah)	Prosanta Barman	Sanskrit	VYASASRIH	2320-2025	2022	
5	AN ENQUIRY INTO THE STATUS OF ENGLISH MEDIUM SCHOOL AT KALYANI MUNICIPAL AREA IN NADIA DISTRICT OF WEST BENGAL	Arpan Das	B.Ed	IJRAR	2349-5138	2022	
6	What determines the household decision to borrow for investment or repayment of old debt? The Indian story	Moumita Poddar Rana	Economics	International Journal of Information and Decision Science	1756-7025	2022	
7	Selective luminescent sensing of metal ions and nitroaromatics over a porous mixed-linker cadmium(ii) based metal— organic framework	Dr. Saptarshi Biswas	Chemistry	New Journal of Chemistry	1369-9261	2022	
8	Solvent mediated photoluminescence responses over mixed-linker cadmium (II) based metal–organic frameworks	Dr. Saptarshi Biswas	Chemistry	Polyhedron	0277-5387	2021	

01/10/2024

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator

Coordinator IQAC Katwa College 1868K92 01/10/2024

Signature of the Principal



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.: Katwa, Dist.: Purba Bardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

2021-22

Title of the paper: Solvent mediated photoluminescence responses over mixed-linker cadmium (II) based metal—organic frameworks.

Author: Dr. Saptarshi Biswas

Journal: Polyhedron (SCOPUS Indexed)

Link to the journal: https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/polyhedron

Link to the article: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0277538721004265

Proof of presence in UGC care list:

Polyhedron
Formerly known as: Journal of Inorganic and Nuclear Chemistry
Formerly known as: Inorganic and Nuclear Chemistry Letters
Years currently covered by Scopus: from 1982 to 2024
Publisher: Elsevier
ISSN: 0277-5387
Subject area: (Chemistry: Inorganic Chemistry) (Materials Science: Materials Chemistry) (Chemistry: Physical and Theoretical Chemistry)
Source type: Journal
View all documents > Set document alert □ Save to source list



01/10/2024

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator
Coordinator
IQAC
Katwa College

18 askar 01/10/2024



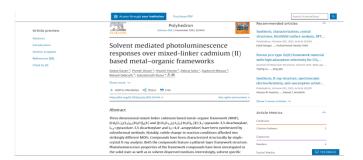
(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.:Katwa, Dist.: PurbaBardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

First Page of the paper:



01/10/2024

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator
Coordinator
IQAC
Katwa College

1868K92 01/10/2024



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.:Katwa, Dist.: PurbaBardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

Title of the paper: Selective luminescent sensing of metal ions and nitroaromatics over a porous mixed-linker cadmium(ii)

based metal-organic framework

Author: Dr. Saptarshi Biswas

Journal: New Journal of Chemistry (SCOPUS Indexed)

Link to the journal: https://pubs.rsc.org/en/journals/journalissues/nj#!recentarticles&adv

Link to the article: https://pubs.rsc.org/en/content/articlelanding/2022/nj/d1nj04025a

Proof of presence in UGC care list:

New Journal of Chemistry
Years currently covered by Scopus: from 1996 to 2024
Publisher: Royal Society of Chemistry
ISSN: 1144-0546 E-ISSN: 1369-9261
Subject area: Chemistry: General Chemistry Materials Science: Materials Chemistry Chemical Engineering: Catalysis
Source type: Journal
View all documents > Set document alert □ Save to source list





Signature of the IOAC Coordinator
Coordinator
IQAC
Katwa College

18 25 KG2 01/10/2024



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.:Katwa, Dist.: PurbaBardhaman, WestBengal, PIN: 713130, India. Mobile: +918101078393

॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

First Page of the paper:

Selective luminescent sensing of metal ions and nitroaromatics over a porous mixed-linker cadmium(II) based metal-organic framework†



Rakesh Debnath, (b) a Rahul Bhowmick, a Pameli Ghosh, a Saptarshi Biswas b and Subratanath Koner (b) *a

Author affiliations

- * Corresponding authors
- ^a Department of Chemistry, Jadavpur University, 188, Raja S. C. Mullick Road, Jadavpur, Kolkata 700032, India E-mail: subratan.koner@jadavpuruniversity.in
- b Department of Chemistry, Katwa College, Katwa, West Bengal, India

Abstract

A potential luminescent sensor, based on porous metal organic framework (MOF) for the detection of metal ions (Al3+, Fe3+ or Cr3+) and nitro explosive, 2,4,6-tri-nitrophenol (TNP) has been identified. The cadmium(II) containing mixedlinker MOF viz. $\{[Cd(L_1)(L_2)](DMA)\}_n$ ($L_1 = 2$ -amino-1,4-benzenedicarboxylate, $L_2 = 4,4'$ -azopyridine and DMA = N,Ndimethylacetamide) has been prepared employing the solvothermal method using L₁ and L₂ in DMA medium. Single crystal X-ray diffraction analysis revealed $\{[Cd(L_1)(L_2)](DMA)\}_n$ is crystallized in orthorhombic system with space group $Cmca. \{ [Cd(L_1)(L_2)] (DMA) \}_n$ features an interpenetrated 3D framework structure consist of pendant Lewis basic $-NH_2$ groups directed towards the pores. Thermogravimetric analysis revealed that the desolvated framework compound is $stable\ up\ to\ 350\ ^\circ C\ under\ nitrogen\ atmosphere.\ Furthermore,\ porosity\ of\ the\ desolvated\ \{[Cd(L_1)(L_2)](DMA)\}_n\ has\ been\ desolvated\ desolvated$ investigated through N_2 , H_2 and CO_2 adsorption studies as well as sorption of water vapour. { $[Cd(L_1)(L_2)](DMA)$ }₀ exhibits superior selective turn on sensing towards tri-positive metal ions (Al3+, Fe3+, Cr3+) and luminescence quenching behavior towards nitroaromatics with high selectivity.

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator Coordinator **IQAC** Katwa College

1868K92 01/10/2024



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.:Katwa, Dist.: PurbaBardhaman, WestBengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

Title of the paper: A Study On The Impact of COVID-19 Lockdown on Share Price of Selected Insurance Companies in

India

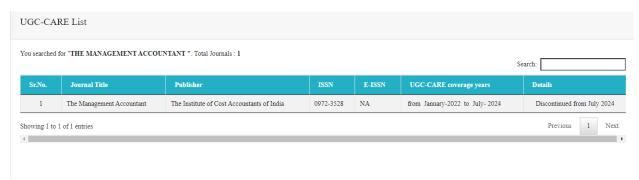
Author: Dr. Sk. Shakeel

Journal: The management accountant

Link to the journal: https://icmai-rnj.in/index.php/maj

Link to the article: https://icmai-rnj.in/index.php/maj/article/view/167480

Proof of presence in UGC care list:



01/10/2024

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator
Coordinator
IQAC
Katwa College

1855KG2 01/10/2024



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.:Katwa, Dist.: PurbaBardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

First Page of the paper:

COVER STORY

A STUDY ON THE IMPACT OF COVID-19 LOCKDOWN ON SHARE PRICE OF SELECTED INSURANCE COMPANIES IN INDIA

Abstract

In this article a study has been carried out to show the impact of Covid-19 lockdown on the share price of insurance companies in India and also to show the percentage charge in the share prices of the selected insurance companies. To perform this study, three companies from the insurance sector have been taken and the daily price data of the selected companies has also been collected for a period of 28 days. The Covid-19 lockdown was amounced on 24th March 2020. Data of 14 days before the amouncement of lockdown and 14 days after the date of lockdown amouncement have been considered in this study. To make an analysis and to find out the impact, statistical tool like Paired t-test has been used and it has been found that there is no significant impact of Covid-19 lockdown on share price of insurance companies.



University of Calcutta Kolkata cash/2013@gmail.com

INTRODUCTION

he insurance sector is an important part of the Indian financial system. It plays a significant role in the development of Indian economy from providing protection coverage of an individual life to providing aid in the formation of capital for the Indian financial system. On 24° March'2020 a nationwide lockdown was announced by our Hon'ble Prime Minister, Narendra Modi to fight against the spread of Covid-19. Due to such lockdown and its subsequent extensions many sectors of the economy and ultimately the economy of the country itself had been affected. The gross domestic product (GDP) rate, foreign direct investments (FDI), consumer price inflation (CFI), education system,

www.icmai.in

revenue collection, securities market, employment rate, poverty rate etc, have all been affected due to the lockdown. It has been witnessed that various sectors such as banking, construction, automobile, pharmaceuticals, textiles, steel, agriculture, insurance, etc have all been affected due to the lockdown. Therefore, a study was carried out focusing mainly on the insurance sector and its share price movement so as to being out the impact of Covid-19 lockdown on the insurance sector.

RESEARCH OBJECTIVE

The objectives of this study were to:

- find out the impact of Covid-19 lockdown on share price of insurance companies and
- find out the percentage change in share price of selected insurance companies before and after the lockdown.

HYPOTHESIS

We have tested the following hypothesis:

H0: $\mu 1 = \mu 2$, finds out that there is no significant impact of Covid-19 lockdown on the share price.

H1: μ 1 ÷ μ 2 finds out that there is significant impact of Covid-19 lockdown on the share price.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In this study, data for a period of 28 days has been

cember 2021

021 - The Management Accountant

59

01/10/2024

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator
Coordinator
IQAC
Katwa College

ABGSKGS 01/10/2024 Signature of the Principal



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.: Katwa, Dist.: Purba Bardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

Title of the paper: Samayikpatre Bankim Jibancharcha (1872-1922)

Author: Dr. Rajesh Mandal

Journal: Rabindra Bharati Patrika

Link to the journal: https://rbu.ac.in/home/page/108

Link to the article: Printed article

Proof of presence in UGC care list:

ou searched for "rabindra bharati patrika". Total Journals : 1 Search:						
Sr.No.	Journal Title	Publisher	ISSN	E-ISSN	UGC-CARE coverage years	Details
1	Rabindra Bharati Patrika (print only)	Rabindra Bharati University	0937-0037	NA	from June-2019 to Present	View

First Page of the paper with screenshot of contents page:

01/10/2024

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator
Coordinator
IQAC
Katwa College

Signature of the Principal

1868K92 01/10/2024

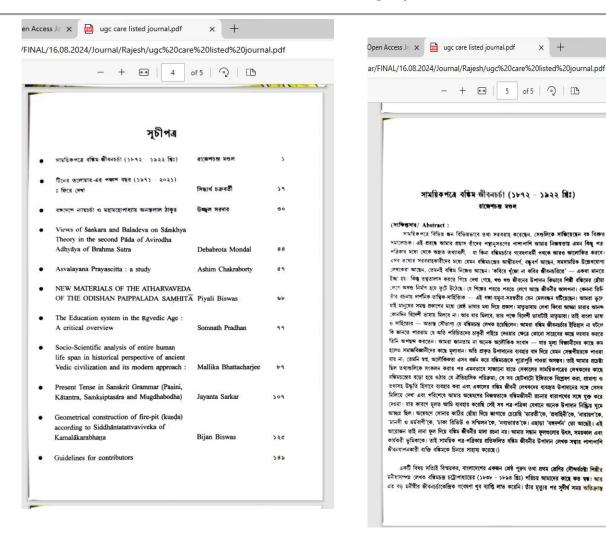


(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.:Katwa,Dist.:PurbaBardhaman,WestBengal,PIN:713130,India.
Mobile: +918101078393

॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥



Title of the paper: ध्यानोपासनयोर्भेदाभेदविचारः (Dhyanopasanayorbhedabhedavicharah)

Author: Dr. Prosanta Barman

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator

01/10/2024

Coordinator IQAC Katwa College 1868K92 01/10/2024

Signature of the Principal



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.: Katwa, Dist.: Purba Bardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

Journal: VYASASRIH

Link to the journal: https://vyasasri.com/

Link to the article: Printed article

Proof of presence in UGC care list:

UGC-CARE List							
You searched for "VYASASRIH". Total Journals: 1 Search:							
Sr.No.	Journal Title	Publisher	ISSN	E-ISSN	UGC-CARE coverage years	Details	
1	Vyasasrih	Maharshi Vyasadev National Research Institute	2320-2025	NA	from October-2020 to July- 2022	Discontinued from July 2022	
Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries Previous 1 Next							
4							

First Page of the paper with screenshot of contents page:

01/10/2024

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator
Coordinator
IQAC
Katwa College

1898K92 01/10/2024

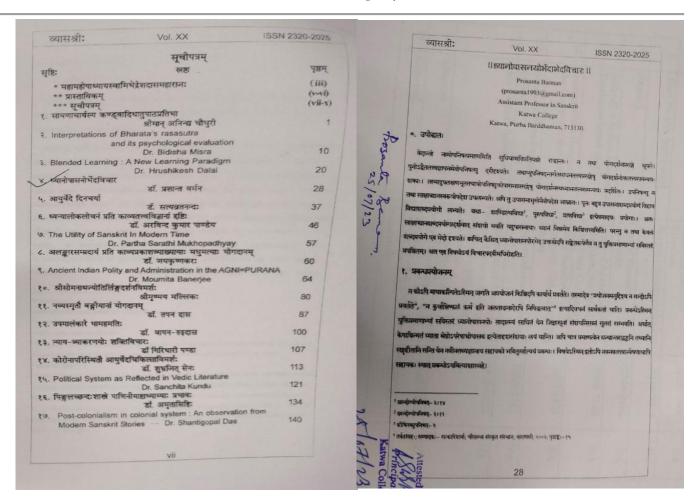


(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.:Katwa, Dist.: PurbaBardhaman, WestBengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥



Title of the paper: What determines the household decision to borrow for investment or repayment of old debt? The Indian story

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator

01/10/2024

Coordinator IQAC Katwa College **Signature of the Principal**

1868K92 01/10/2024



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.: Katwa, Dist.: Purba Bardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

Author: Dr. Moumita Poddar Rana

Journal: International Journal of Information and Decision Science (SCOPUS Indexed)

Link to the journal: https://www.inderscience.com/jhome.php?jcode=ijids

Link to the article: https://www.inderscienceonline.com/doi/abs/10.1504/IJIDS.2022.122720

Proof of presence in UGC care list:

International Journal of Information and Decision Sciences
Years currently covered by Scopus: from 2008 to 2024
Publisher: Inderscience Publishers
ISSN: 1756-7017 E-ISSN: 1756-7025
Subject area: (Decision Sciences: Information Systems and Management) (Business, Management and Accounting: Strategy and Management)
(Business, Management and Accounting: Management of Technology and Innovation) (Computer Science: Computer Science Applications)
Source type: Journal
View all documents > Set document alert □ Save to source list

CiteScore 2023	①
CID 2022	
SJR 2023 0.259	(1)
SNIP 2023	0
0.441	1

First Page of the paper:

01/10/2024

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator
Coordinator
IQAC
Katwa College

18 ESKAR 01/10/2024



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.:Katwa, Dist.: PurbaBardhaman, WestBengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

60 Int. J. Information and Decision Sciences, Vol. 14, No. 1, 2022

What determines the household decision to borrow for investment or repayment of old debt? The Indian story

Moumita Poddar*, Tanmoyee Banerjee and Ajitava Raychaudhuri

Department of Economics, Jadavpur University,

188, Raja S.C. Mallick Road, Kolkata,

700032, West Bengal, India Email: moumitas.econ@gmail.com

Email: moumitas.econ@gmail.com Email: tanmoyee@gmail.com

Email: talimoyee@gmail.com Email: ajitaval@gmail.com

*Corresponding author

Abstract: Borrowing for investment in either physical or human capital promotes growth while that for consumption or debt repayment may lead to so called 'debt-trap' for the households. The present paper probes deeper into the decision-making process of the households regarding choice between these alternative borrowing. The data comes from All India Debt and Investment Survey (NSS 70th round). These methods used are Cragg's Box-Cox double hurdle model and instrumental variable (IV) probit model. Our study shows the decision to borrow for investment purposes depends on such factors as gender, religion, location, education, asset position as well as on the status of financial inclusion of bouseholds. The decision to borrow for repayment of existing debt is most prevalent among urban educated households in addition to land-owning rural borrowers.

Keywords: institutional borrowing; capital formation; financial inclusion; inequality; potential debt-trap.

Reference to this paper should be made as follows: Poddar, M., Banerjee, T. and Raychaudhuri, A. (2022) 'What determines the household decision to borrow for investment or repayment of old debt? The Indian story', Int. J. Information and Decision Sciences, Vol. 14, No. 1, pp.60–84.

Biographical notes: Moumita Poddar is PhD Research Scholar in the Department of Economics, Jadavpur University. Her areas of interest are microeconomic theory, microfinance, development economics.

Tanmoyee Banerjee (Chatterjee) is a Professor in the Department of Economics, Jadavpur University, Kolkata. Her areas of interest are industrial organisation, microeconomic theory, microeconometrics, microfinance, financial inclusion and gender analysis and economic growth. She has undertaken various empirical research projects funded by national agencies of India like ICSSR, UGC. She has published extensively in reputed international incurnals.

Ajitava Raychaudhuri is a Professor, former head and coordinator of the Centre for Advanced Studies, Department of Economics, Jadavpar University, Kolkata, India. He was a Senior Fulbright Scholar at Economic Growth Center,

Copyright © 2022 Inderscience Enterprises Ltd.

Title of the paper: The Traditional craft of the Membranophones (Leather Drums) of North Indian Music; A case studies of the artisans and their folk technology

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator

01/10/2024

Coordinator IQAC Katwa College **Signature of the Principal**

18 GSK92 01/10/2024

Principal
Katwa College

Office.Phone:(03453)255049,E-mail: katcoll2009@gmail.com,Website:www.katwacollege.ac.in



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.: Katwa, Dist.: Purba Bardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

Author: Anup Polley

Journal: CLIO

Link to the journal: https://portal.issn.org/resource/ISSN/0976-075X

Link to the article: Printed Journal

Proof of presence in UGC care list:

UGC-CARE List

You searched for "clio". Total Journals: 1

Scald.							
Sr.No.	Journal Title	Publisher	ISSN	E-ISSN	UGC-CARE coverage years	Details	
1	CLIO- An Annual Interdisciplinary Journal of History (print only)	Corpus Research Institute	0976-075X	NA	from June-2019 to January-2023	Discontinued from Jan 2023	
Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries						Previous 1 Next	

First Page of the paper with screenshot of contents page:

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator

Coordinator IQAC Katwa College **Signature of the Principal**

1868K92 01/10/2024



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.:Katwa, Dist.: PurbaBardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

CONTENTS Crime and Policing in Ancient India Shiladitya Chakraborty The Traditional Craft of the Membranophones (Leathern Drums) of North Indian Music: A case study of the artisans their folk technology. Anup Polley Draupadi- a modern perspective Probal Mukherjee The propagation of islam in bengal complying with uthman's ideologies Tapan Kumar Mandal Vegetarianism and Vaishnavism: Insights of Chaitanyadeva's Thought Towards Lower Class People in the 16th C Bengal Swati Basak The Controversy between the Indigenous and Western Medical system in the Context of Colonial Hooghly Debashis Sengupta History of the Sabha and Samity of North Bengal during the ninetheenth and twentieth century Soumendra Prosad Saha Role of Self Help Groups in the Rural Development [A case study of Patua Settlement of Naya (South), Paschim Medinipur] Keya Mandal A Study on Inclination towards Entrepreneurship among Female MBA Students in Semi Urban City's- With Reference to Kanchipuram Town V.Vinuchakravarthi & S.Srinivasan 106

The Traditional Craft of the Membranophones (Leathern Drums) of North Indian Music: A case study of the artisans their folk technology.

Anup Polley

In this article, it has been tried to explain how the drum instruments of Indian subcontinent became upgraded from the primitive shape and how the sound production was enhanced with cognitive development of the music performers. The duff, the khanjari, the tambourine and all drums with open frames were extremely simple in construction. The ancient conical drum 'Pataha' also belonged to that category. There the skin was stretched over a pot which served as a resonator. The membranophonic Percussions such as the Bheri and the Dundubhi were in common use all over India since very early times. These age old percussions still survive in the improvised 'Nāgārā' and its variations. With the passage of time, the archaic barrel shaped wooden drums covered with parchment on both

27

Title of the paper: AN ENQUIRY INTO THE STATUS OF ENGLISH MEDIUM SCHOOL AT KALYANI MUNICIPAL AREA IN NADIA DIS TRICT OF WEST BENGAL

01/10/2024

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator
Coordinator
IQAC
Katwa College

1868K92 01/10/2024



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.:Katwa, Dist.: PurbaBardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

Author: Arpan Das

Journal: International Journal of Research and Analytical Reviews

Link to the journal: https://www.ijrar.org/

Link to the article: http://ijrar.org/viewfull.php?&p_id=IJRAR22B2875

Proof of presence in UGC care list:



First Page of the paper:

01/10/2024

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator
Coordinator
IQAC
Katwa College

1868K92 01/10/2024



(AffiliatedtotheUniversityofBurdwan)

Principal's Office,

P.O.:Katwa, Dist.: PurbaBardhaman, West Bengal, PIN: 713130, India.

Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम्॥

© 2022 IJRAR June 2022, Volume 9, Issue 2

www.ijrar.org (E-ISSN 2348-1269, P- ISSN 2349-5138)

JRAR.ORG

E-ISSN: 2348-1269, P-ISSN: 2349-5138



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH AND ANALYTICAL REVIEWS (IJRAR) | IJRAR.ORG

An International Open Access, Peer-reviewed, Refereed Journal

AN ENQUIRY INTO THE STATUS OF ENGLISH MEDIUM SCHOOL AT KALYANI MUNICIPAL AREA IN NADIA DISTRICT OF WEST BENGAL.

Dr. Somnath Das1 & Arpan Das2

¹Assistant Professor, Centre For Distance And Online Education, Department of Education (B.Ed.), The University of Burdwan, West Bengal, India

Assistant Professor, Katwa College, Department of B.Ed., The University of Burdwan, West Bengal, India

Abstract

English was the language of industrialization and modernization, and now it is the language of globalization. Mother tongues or regional languages have failed to create market value for themselves and only English sells. English has acquired social value. Knowledge of English is seen to be the key to economic prosperity. Parents, especially those belonging to the middle and upper classes, expect that their children should get the best type of education and they conclude that it is possible only through English medium. People from the lower classes emulate the model-setting behavior of the middle and upper classes. So, we find that the English medium schools are openedeverywhere in the countryside!

The perception of the policy makers, the recommendations and guidelines of the educationists and the legal implications of the official guidelines as regards language choice and medium do not jibe well with the perception of the parents. India has the largest middle class and this middle class has demonstrated its desire to go in for English as the medium of instruction. This has led to an incompatibility between the policy and its effective implementation. Like in many spheres of national life, the policy is kept as an ideal, but its implementation is always half-hearted. Most people would like to see that English has an active role in the education of their children.

They want their children to acquire effective skills in English, even as they have some competence in the Indian language of their choice. The problem is compounded by the fact that more and more students prefer to take Hindi or an European language, in lieu of their mother tongues or the dominant language of the state (Times News Network, 2006). Thousands of students come out of schools without knowing how to read and write in their own mother tongue. This is perfectly legal, although it is a tragedy. This worries the state governments who see in it a threat to the identity of the dominant language of the state. The Indian worldview looks at getting jobs abroad as the most important goal of school education. This has added to the complexity of the situation.

Key words: Three Language Formula, Multilingualism, Mother Toungue.

01/10/2024

Signature of the IOAC Coordinator

Coordinator

IQAC Katwa College 1868K92 01/10/2024

Signature of the Principal